

REDCLIFF REVIEW

OUR SLOGAN: An Industrial Metropolis of Industrious People Who Pull Together.

Volume 18

THE REDCLIFF REVIEW THURSDAY, JUNE 25th, 1931

Number 43

Town Tax Rate is Set By the Council

Will be 65 Mills; Approved by The Commission

There was a full turnout at the regular meeting of the town council last Monday evening.

After the reading of the minutes Mr. Gray waited on council to discuss matters in connection with the new industry with which he is associated. Nothing definite was done.

On motion of councilors Champ and Shaw Mr. Osear was given permission to have a gas tank placed on Broadway in front of his garage.

A letter was read from the Utilities Commission approved of assessment, tax rate and estimates for the year.

The bylaw fixing the tax rate for the year at 65 mills was given its several readings and passed.

Several accounts were approved for payment.

Councillor Champ asked for three months leave of absence and same was granted.

Complaints were registered against some auto drivers in town who had a bad habit of speeding on our residential streets, and the constable was instructed to have same arrested without further notice as such a practice was very dangerous to pedestrians, especially children. Instructions were also given to have slow down signs placed at each of the four corners of the school road.

Cutworm Damage Over Says Specialist

Advices Seeding for Feed Soon as possible

The pale western cutworm has been very abundant and widespread throughout much of Alberta and Saskatchewan this spring. In many districts there has been such excessive damage from wind and drought that the pale western cutworm has been overlooked by the farmers. Where recent rains have revived the crops the cutworm menace is being realized and there is considerable hesitation in reseeded areas with crops suitable for feed.

In most of the infested areas the majority of the pale western cutworms are mature or nearly so and reseeded can be carried on with little fear of loss from this source. While the hatching was very uneven and some fields contain cutworms of various sizes they are maturing rapidly. By the time crops have been reseeded the cutworm menace will be over for this season and with sufficient moisture there will be little or no delay in the growth of the crop. Farmers desiring to grow some feed will be well advised to seed as soon as possible if moisture conditions seem favorable.

The Review is in receipt of the following from H. L. Seaman Dominion Entomological Laboratory, Lethbridge regarding cutworms:

Alberta's crop conditions are reported to be the best of the three prairie provinces. Heavy rains in northern and central sections of the province last week greatly improved conditions

Local Militia Wins Shield for Province

Rifle and Bayonet Teams Best in District

The Redcliff Rifle and bayonet teams have been awarded the Battalion Shield or the best trained team in these lines in competition with all companies in the military district, which includes Medicine Hat and Lethbridge. Eight nice sweaters for the team go with the shield.

This was the decision arrived at by Gen. Ormand, who was the judge for the competition, after his inspection here and in Medicine Hat last Friday evening.

Gen. Ormand complimented the boys on their splendid work and was also loud in his praise of the efficiency of their trainer Lieut. W. Evans.

The inspection took place in the open and was greatly enjoyed by a large crowd of spectators. Townspeople are proud of the young men in the local company and all join in extending congratulations.

This is the second shield to come to Redcliff this season, the school cadets having won the provincial shield last week for the best cadet corps in the province.

Redcliff Wins Easily In Inter-City Game

Defeat Pick of Medicine Hat By 4 to 1

The inter-city football game played last Tuesday evening between the pick of Medicine Hat and Redcliff teams resulted in an overwhelming victory for Redcliff by 4 goals to 1.

It was a clean shut out for the Hatters as Redcliff scored all five goals but unfortunately one of them counted for the Hat as in his anxiety to save the ball glanced off one of the Redcliff defences and into the net.

Redcliff had half over the Hat from start to finish and in every part of the field. Once or twice the Hatters made a good attempt to make the game interesting but it didn't last long.

The score was 2-1 at the end of the first half, and Redcliff scored 2 more in the second, Kilner scored 3 goals and Patterson 1.

The teams lined up as follows: Redcliff—Thompson, V. Lawson, Davis, Laky, Dutton, Sowby, Patterson, Turner, Kilner, Houston and Henderson. Medicine Hat—Macdonald, Given, Marshall, Barras, Robinson, Parr, Page, Thomson, Macdonald Appleton and Kocuy. Referee—Jack Fairless.

Will Halt Appeal Of Seek, Wheat Pool

The court of King's Bench in Regina has denied the Saskatchewan Wheat Pool the right to go to the Privy Council on the Validity of the Grain Marketing Act, on the ground that the Pool has not the right to use Pool funds for that purpose, unless a higher court rule otherwise this will mean that the finding of the Saskatchewan Court of Appeal to the effect that the Act was Ultra Vires of the legislature, will stand.

Is your Subscription paid?

Board Divided on Married Teachers

Chairman Gives Deciding Vote On Motion to Reconsider

A large number of ratepayers attended the school board meeting Wednesday evening. The meeting was called for the purpose of giving the two married women on the staff the reasons why their contracts had been terminated and allowing the teachers concerned an opportunity of giving their side of the question. Chairman Learmonth said the reason this was done was in order to make room for some local girls who had recently graduated from normal. Mrs. Stone said she commenced teaching in Redcliff sixteen years ago at the request of the government in order that the young male teachers of the country might be released to join the Canadian army. Each succeeding board had requested her to remain on the staff, until now she was within a few years of being eligible for the teachers' pension, when it became operative.

Mrs. Stone also referred to the successful record of the children in her grades, he reports from the inspectors and the hours of overtime she had put in during her long term of service. When on the eve of qualifying for the pension after years of faithful service Mrs. Stone did not think it fair to be dismissed for the reason given by the chairman, and asked that the board reconsider their action.

After hearing Mrs. Stone Mr. P. Lavelle, who was among the ratepayers, asked if he might say a few words. Chairman Learmonth said: "no." Trustee said he had no objections to hearing Mr. Lavelle. Trustee Sheasby said he was agreeable. Then the Chairman allowed Mr. Lavelle to speak. Mr. Lavelle said he was much impressed with Mrs. Stone's remarks, and asked if it were not possible for the Board to reconsider their action and enter into a friendly discussion of conditions.

He thought the dismissal of able teachers for the reasons given was a poor reward for services rendered and such actions would not be taken in other lines of business activities. He was of the opinion that the welfare of the children and the community should be the first consideration of the Board. It was then moved by trustee Hargrave that the Board reconsider their decision to terminate their agreement with married teachers. Trustee Hargrave and Mrs. Kilchen voted for the motion. Trustee Sheasby and Marty voted against. Chairman Learmonth gave the deciding

vote against. At this stage Mr. B. Allison asked the chairman if he had made the statement that he would get Mrs. Stone or resign from the Board. Mr. Learmonth answered: "Not to my knowledge". Mr. Allison then asked if he might be allowed to produce a witness who heard Mr. Learmonth make the statement. The chairman answered "no". And trustee Marty then moved the Board adjourn. The trustees then retired from the room.

FOR SALE—Two miles of 4 point view; enough to fence a quarter section 2 acres. Apply Frank Jerick, Redcliff P. O., or at premises 12 miles north of Bowell.

K. Vorrz drew the lucky number in the Brick and Coal membership ticket drive and thus won the trip to Calgary to see the Old Country, play with all expenses paid.

asked the chairman if he had made the statement that he would get Mrs. Stone or resign from the Board. Mr. Learmonth answered: "Not to my knowledge". Mr. Allison then asked if he might be allowed to produce a witness who heard Mr. Learmonth make the statement. The chairman answered "no". And trustee Marty then moved the Board adjourn. The trustees then retired from the room.

asked the chairman if he had made the statement that he would get Mrs. Stone or resign from the Board. Mr. Learmonth answered: "Not to my knowledge". Mr. Allison then asked if he might be allowed to produce a witness who heard Mr. Learmonth make the statement. The chairman answered "no". And trustee Marty then moved the Board adjourn. The trustees then retired from the room.

asked the chairman if he had made the statement that he would get Mrs. Stone or resign from the Board. Mr. Learmonth answered: "Not to my knowledge". Mr. Allison then asked if he might be allowed to produce a witness who heard Mr. Learmonth make the statement. The chairman answered "no". And trustee Marty then moved the Board adjourn. The trustees then retired from the room.

asked the chairman if he had made the statement that he would get Mrs. Stone or resign from the Board. Mr. Learmonth answered: "Not to my knowledge". Mr. Allison then asked if he might be allowed to produce a witness who heard Mr. Learmonth make the statement. The chairman answered "no". And trustee Marty then moved the Board adjourn. The trustees then retired from the room.

asked the chairman if he had made the statement that he would get Mrs. Stone or resign from the Board. Mr. Learmonth answered: "Not to my knowledge". Mr. Allison then asked if he might be allowed to produce a witness who heard Mr. Learmonth make the statement. The chairman answered "no". And trustee Marty then moved the Board adjourn. The trustees then retired from the room.

Soft Ball League Organized Here

All Who Wish to Play Should Notify Sec.

A number of young men in town met last Monday and organized a soft ball league for the town. The following officers were elected:

President—D. Broadfoot
Vice Pres.—H. Van Wert
Sec. Treas., J. W. Mathany
Ex. Com.—J. Lowens, G. Oakland, J. McFadden, T. McClellan, and W. McCleary.

At a meeting of the executive held later, Ed Vernon and Langley Stone were selected captains to choose teams.

All those who wish to play this game are asked to leave their names with the sec. treas.

Nothing but wheat will be shipped out of Hudson's Bay this year.

Mr. and Mrs. G. D. Hall of Chicago motored to Redcliff this week to visit Mrs. Hall's parents Mr. and Mrs. John Ellis.

The two Redcliff girls, football teams will play a game in Medicine Hat on Friday evening of this week.

M. T. Gunderson, of Minneapolis, president of the brick & Coal plant here, arrived in town last week end on business in connection with the plant.

FOR SALE—Two miles of 4 point view; enough to fence a quarter section 2 acres. Apply Frank Jerick, Redcliff P. O., or at premises 12 miles north of Bowell.

K. Vorrz drew the lucky number in the Brick and Coal membership ticket drive and thus won the trip to Calgary to see the Old Country, play with all expenses paid.

asked the chairman if he had made the statement that he would get Mrs. Stone or resign from the Board. Mr. Learmonth answered: "Not to my knowledge". Mr. Allison then asked if he might be allowed to produce a witness who heard Mr. Learmonth make the statement. The chairman answered "no". And trustee Marty then moved the Board adjourn. The trustees then retired from the room.

asked the chairman if he had made the statement that he would get Mrs. Stone or resign from the Board. Mr. Learmonth answered: "Not to my knowledge". Mr. Allison then asked if he might be allowed to produce a witness who heard Mr. Learmonth make the statement. The chairman answered "no". And trustee Marty then moved the Board adjourn. The trustees then retired from the room.

asked the chairman if he had made the statement that he would get Mrs. Stone or resign from the Board. Mr. Learmonth answered: "Not to my knowledge". Mr. Allison then asked if he might be allowed to produce a witness who heard Mr. Learmonth make the statement. The chairman answered "no". And trustee Marty then moved the Board adjourn. The trustees then retired from the room.

asked the chairman if he had made the statement that he would get Mrs. Stone or resign from the Board. Mr. Learmonth answered: "Not to my knowledge". Mr. Allison then asked if he might be allowed to produce a witness who heard Mr. Learmonth make the statement. The chairman answered "no". And trustee Marty then moved the Board adjourn. The trustees then retired from the room.

asked the chairman if he had made the statement that he would get Mrs. Stone or resign from the Board. Mr. Learmonth answered: "Not to my knowledge". Mr. Allison then asked if he might be allowed to produce a witness who heard Mr. Learmonth make the statement. The chairman answered "no". And trustee Marty then moved the Board adjourn. The trustees then retired from the room.

asked the chairman if he had made the statement that he would get Mrs. Stone or resign from the Board. Mr. Learmonth answered: "Not to my knowledge". Mr. Allison then asked if he might be allowed to produce a witness who heard Mr. Learmonth make the statement. The chairman answered "no". And trustee Marty then moved the Board adjourn. The trustees then retired from the room.

asked the chairman if he had made the statement that he would get Mrs. Stone or resign from the Board. Mr. Learmonth answered: "Not to my knowledge". Mr. Allison then asked if he might be allowed to produce a witness who heard Mr. Learmonth make the statement. The chairman answered "no". And trustee Marty then moved the Board adjourn. The trustees then retired from the room.

asked the chairman if he had made the statement that he would get Mrs. Stone or resign from the Board. Mr. Learmonth answered: "Not to my knowledge". Mr. Allison then asked if he might be allowed to produce a witness who heard Mr. Learmonth make the statement. The chairman answered "no". And trustee Marty then moved the Board adjourn. The trustees then retired from the room.

asked the chairman if he had made the statement that he would get Mrs. Stone or resign from the Board. Mr. Learmonth answered: "Not to my knowledge". Mr. Allison then asked if he might be allowed to produce a witness who heard Mr. Learmonth make the statement. The chairman answered "no". And trustee Marty then moved the Board adjourn. The trustees then retired from the room.

asked the chairman if he had made the statement that he would get Mrs. Stone or resign from the Board. Mr. Learmonth answered: "Not to my knowledge". Mr. Allison then asked if he might be allowed to produce a witness who heard Mr. Learmonth make the statement. The chairman answered "no". And trustee Marty then moved the Board adjourn. The trustees then retired from the room.

Brick & Coal Leads In Five Roses Cup

Diamond D's Lose to Legion United 2 to 1

A win and a loss for the town football teams was the result of the two games played since our last issue.

The Brick & Coal won from the Callies last Thursday evening by a score of 2 to 1 and Diamond D's lost to the Legion United by 2 to 1. Both games were for the Five Roses Cup.

In Thursday's game the Bricks had the advantage of the wind for the first half and the way they started out looked as though they were going to have an easy victory as Kilner scored shortly after the game commenced.

In this the fans were disappointed as the Callies defence stopped several hot rushes on their goal. Only the one goal was scored in this period.

At the start of the second the Callies played much better but only till Houston got control of the ball for the Bricks and made a nice rush down the field, passing several opponents and scoring with a red hot grounder.

This play was quickly followed by a nice score by the Callies. From this on the play was very even and ended 2-1 for the Bricks.

In Friday's game the Diamonds started off with a lively attack right into the goal mouth which the goalie saved and the backs cleared. Even play followed in which the Diamonds made some nice rushes but always shot wide of the net.

It was a series of end to end plays but the Legion showed up to best advantage in finishing their attacks and by the time the whistle blew for the end of the first period they had notched 2 goals to 0.

The Diamonds started the second half with a fine exhibition of team play and kept it up for some time but their efforts were spoiled at the critical moment by the splendid work of the Legion defence. Their repeated attacks were finally rewarded by J. Davies getting well in and scoring.

The final whistle went shortly after with the score 2-1 for the Legion.

In the league the standing of the teams now is: Legion at the top with 4 points; Callies 3 points; Brick & Coal, 2 points; Dom. Glass, 2 points.

The standing of the Five Rose cup is: Brick & Coal at the top with 4 points; and one game to play; Callies 4; Dom. Glass, 2; Legion, 2.

Joe Delinks of Bowell met with a nasty accident last week end as a result of which he had his leg broken. Mr. Delinks was riding a horse on his ranch when the animal fell and rolled over on him. The bone was set at the hospital and now Joe is getting along as well as possible.

John Soukup leader of the P.T. boys who won the Strathcona Shield for the best trained corps in the province, yesterday received his individual medal as leader which goes with the shield.

The Medal is a nice bronze one with the bust of Lord Strathcona engraved on it. Naturally John is quite proud of his medal.

School Board Cut Teachers' Salary

Grades 1 to 2 Start Holidays On July 26th

At the regular meeting of the School Board last Thursday the financial statement submitted by the secretary was received and filed.

It was decided that grades 1 to 7 inclusive, except those writing on grade 8 exams., commence school on July 26th.

Moved by R. Marty that the Board terminate the contract with the two married teachers on the staff. The Motion carried. Trustee Hargrave voted against it.

On Motion of trustee Sheasby the secretary was instructed to advertise for teachers.

Trustee Sheasby moved that teachers on the staff be requested to change existing agreement in accordance with standard form of contract as from July 1, 1931, and that Miss Broadfoot, Miss McDonald, Miss Cox, Miss McWane and Miss Singular be required to sign contracts at salaries reduced by \$50 per annum.

Mrs. H. Wasley brought to this office last week end a very peculiar freak of nature in the shape of a newly hatched leg chick with four perfect legs. The chick was born alive and apparently quite healthy. All four legs were perfectly formed with the required number of toes on each, and were attached to the body in the natural place. Feeling that because of its deformity the chicken might be ridiculed by its brothers and sisters, Mrs. Wasley chloroformed the bird.

Churches

ST. MARY'S CHURCH

Celebration of Mass every Sunday of each month except the first Sunday, at 8:30 a. m.

ST. AMBROSE CHURCH

Sunday 28th June
4th Sunday after Trinity
Rev. Malcolm Stewart, Pastor
8 a. m. Holy Communion
10:00 Sunday School
11:00 a. m. Matins and Sermon
7:30 p. m. Evensong and Sermon

GORDON MEMORIAL NITED CHURCH

Pastor—Rev. R. Erwin Pow
Sunday, June 28th, 1931.
10 a. m. Church School
11:15 a. m. Morning worship
Subject: "The World Mission"
3 p. m. Bowell.
7:30 p. m. Evening worship
Subject: "God's Three Fold Requirements."
"Creeds are Milestones on the Road to Truth"

CHURCH OF BRETHREN

Rev. Ira M. Zeigler, Pastor
Services every Sunday.
Sunday School 10:30 a. m.
Morning service 11:30
Evening Services at 8:00.
Choir practice every Thursday evening at 7:30.
Everybody welcome. A special invitation is extended to those who have no church home or do not attend any Sunday School.

Travelling abroad?

A LETTER OF CREDIT from the bank will be honoured by our Banking correspondents in all parts of the World, and will stand for many little courtesies that a visitor to a strange land so much appreciates.

IMPERIAL BANK OF CANADA
HEAD OFFICE TORONTO

REDCLIFF BRANCH
A. McKenzie, Manager

No Increase In the Price Of HIGH GRADE TEA

Despite The New Duty And Increase In Sales Tax

TO THE PUBLIC

CANADA'S LARGEST SELLING TEA WILL NOT COST THE CONSUMER MORE DESPITE THE NEW TAXATION DO NOT PAY MORE THAN THE PRICE SHOWN ON THE PACKAGE

WE PAY THE DUTY AND TAX

TO GROCERS—YOU WILL FIND NO SALES TAX OR DUTY ITEM ADDED TO OUR INVOICES. WE WILL PAY THESE OURSELVES IN ORDER THAT YOU MAY SERVE THE PUBLIC WITHOUT EXTRA CHARGE AND KEEP THE SAME PROFIT AS BEFORE.

SALADA TEA COMPANY OF CANADA, LIMITED

Insurance Against Depression

A newspaper published on the Pacific Coast prints the following note received by it from a worker in lumber camps: "You need not worry about me. I have worked many years in the logging camps, saved my earnings. Now, during the depression, I am able to get along on three meals a day and a good place to sleep. I am a naturalized citizen. I will vote for the things that make my adopted country a better place to live in."

Commenting on this statement, a magazine writer says it would be difficult to condense the principles of sound economics and good citizenship into smaller space. Let us analyze it a bit.

In the years when work was plentiful this industrious workman labored and saved, for his common sense told him that, fat years and lean years had alternated throughout the known history of man. They did in Egypt in the days of Joseph, when amid the scourgings of the masses he stored up grain during seven fat years as insurance against the succeeding seven lean years. Ordinary prudence told this Pacific Coast workman that in storing up from the surplus of the fat years he, too, would be able to meet the deficiency of the lean ones.

This workman had nothing but his labor to sell, so he sold it at a profit when the market was brisk and saved the profit to provide for his needs when the market should be dull. And "depression" made him living comfortably and free from worry. He can afford to wait in philosophy for the sure advent of another period of fat years.

And, after all, who of us is really differently situated than is this workman? What, in the final analysis, has any person to sell but his or her labor? And whether sold that labor in times when it is in demand and will pay for, leaving in wages, or profitable production from farms, or turnover in business, it surely is the same and sensible policy, to face the duty of the laborer to "save" against the day when there comes a decline in demand for his services and a resultant decline or stoppage in current income or profit.

Everybody but the wholly imprudent and thoughtless insure themselves today against sickness, accident, death and old age. They insure their homes, businesses and belongings against possible loss by fire or other catastrophe. They regard these steps as not only wise, but a duty they owe to themselves and their families. In like manner, it is not the part of wisdom, and a duty, in the fat years of earning power to "save" against the lean years which the whole history of man teaches us will inevitably come.

In all the volumes, and essays, and speeches, and editorials, and articles that have been written or spoken on economic topics, in all the speculations as to causes and cures for the present "depression," can any one find a surer specific for economic comfort and independence than that offered by this hard-headed, straight-thinking workman? Out of the abundant fat years he has up to a store to bridge the shortage of the lean ones. It is simple, old, classic preventive of Industry and Thrift properly balanced. And whenever it has been applied it has worked.

Think Salaries Too Low

Civil Service Federation Holds Wages

Holding that the civil service salaries are inadequate, the Civil Service Federation of Canada, at the opening session of its 14th national convention in Ottawa, considered the report of its executive committee outlining plans for continued efforts to secure more adequate pay through-out the government service. The executive reported active preparation of the case for the service for higher pay to be laid before the Beatty Royal Commission.

When a man has nothing to do, he always attends to it personally.

TO IMPROVE YOUR APPETITE

Feeling indigestion or food? Of course! Depressed? Stimulate your digestive tract with Dr. Carter's Little Liver Pills. All vegetables, gentle but thorough. They'll get rid of body poisons that cause indigestion, gas, etc., and give you a new interest in food.

25¢ & 75¢ packages. Ask your druggist for CARTER'S LITTLE PILLS

W. N. W. 1833

Canada's Automobile Output Is Higher

At End Of April Production Showed

Substantial Increase. Automobile production shot upward in Canada during April. With a total output of 37,100 cars, the tally for the month was 31 per cent. higher than in March, although only about half the average during April 1930.

The index number of production compiled by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, which started the new year at 60 per cent. below normal, was at the end of April only 26 per cent. below normal.

Believed In Advertising

Over in England, the village cemetery of Dagenham, Essex, stands a tombstone on which this note of advertising copy appears: "Here lies John Steers, who when living brewed good beer. Turn to the right, go down the hill, his son keeps up the business still."

A New Field For The Alpinist

The great attraction of Japan National Park in Alberta to alpine climbers is no doubt the opportunity it affords for first ascents. There are many important peaks still unexplored and even unimagined and whose regions waiting to be explored.

Inter-Provincial Traffic Council

Saskatoon Board Of Trade Votes

Opposition To Proposed Plan

Opposition to the proposed plan for inter-provincial traffic council was expressed at an executive meeting of the Saskatoon Board of Trade. It was stated that the council would be in the best interests of Saskatchewan and Saskatchewan to enter this association.

It was stated that Saskatchewan was in a peculiar position in connection with freight and express rates, and that at present there was a Saskatchewan traffic council which was functioning in a satisfactory manner.

J. M. Stevenson, K.C., said that Manitoba and Alberta were in far more favorable situation as regards rates than this province. The one had the rate from Vancouver, while the other had the special rate from the head of the lake.

He said that owing to the geographical situation of the province, sandwiched between two provinces which enjoyed special facilities, it would militate against Saskatchewan raising concerns. He said that if a move were made for a reduction in rates for Saskatchewan, other provinces, if the association were formed, would oppose any compromise which would give Saskatchewan any benefit.

He also expressed the opinion that Manitoba and Alberta should proceed to organize traffic councils to operate separately and that joint action could be taken on specific problems where there was common ground.

A safe and sure medicine for a child troubled with worms is Mother Gray's Worm Expeller.

It is simple, old, classic preventive of Industry and Thrift properly balanced. And whenever it has been applied it has worked.

Winnipeg Building Permits

Winnipeg building permits for the month of April total \$1,040,500, as compared with \$836,150 for April, 1930. The total of building permits for Greater Winnipeg to date show an increase of \$60,000 over 1930.

It is believed that the Virgin Islands may establish an industry raising plants used as insecticide materials, which are now imported at high cost from abroad.

New Outcrop Tested

With a diesel engine and compressed-air motors developing 4,000 horsepower, which were utilized to give a sudden pull on a long tow rope, one of Great Britain's largest bombing planes, weighing almost nine tons, was literally hurled into the air in the space of a few yards at Farnborough Experimental Air Field. The new outcrop will enable long-distance planes, heavily laden with bombs, to rise from small aerodromes or from the decks of naval carriers.

Uniform Signs For Europe

Roadside warning signs in all Europe will be uniform if the countries of the continent adopt the European Conference on Road Danger signs which recently met at Geneva. Danger signs will be triangular, sign shape, circular, and information signs rectangular. Should all the countries adopt it the change will mean the scrapping of thousands of signs now in use.

Credit Goes To Weir

Has Made It Possible To Reclaim

Federal Tree Nurseries

The federal tree nurseries at Indian Head and Butherford, Saskatchewan, from where trees have been distributed to prairie farmers free of charge, are to be carried on by the federal government. This service was cut out of the estimates table in parliament a few weeks ago, and would have been completely abandoned on July 31, had the government not reconsidered the matter and reversed its first decision.

Not an additional dollar is to be voted for their upkeep, but Mr. Weir will cut down on other expenses within his department to obtain the funds necessary for the work. The decision, favorable to the nurseries, was reached only after Mr. Weir had put the matter before Mr. Bennett on two occasions. On the first he was refused, on the second he obtained Mr. Bennett's consent. The announcement brought a question put to the government by Hon. W. R. Motherwell—By Great Dealer.

Probe Wheat Board

Will Investigate Sale Of Grain By Wheat Board Of 1917 and 1918

The standing committee on agriculture will, in addition to its other duties, examine the documents brought down in the House of Commons recently in connection with the 11-year correspondence between Robert Whitehead, farmer of Britany, Sask., and Sir George E. Foster, when the latter was Minister of Trade and Commerce.

The correspondence dealt with Mr. Whitehead's complaint respecting the sale by the wheat board of the grain crops of 1917 and 1918. In these letters Mr. Whitehead expressed the current belief among western farmers that the government had made a large sum of money from the sale of the crops.

On a motion of Hon. H. H. Stevens, Minister of Trade and Commerce, authority was given to the agricultural committee to enquire into this.

Recipes For This Week

(By Betty Barclay)

Dainty, delicious and healthful desserts do not necessarily call for a great expenditure of money. Here are two inexpensive dishes that will please the most fastidious:

FIG AND RICE CONODE

1/2 cup rice.
1/2 cup milk.
1/2 cup sugar.
1 teaspoon salt.

4 eggs.

Cook rice, milk, sugar and salt to double-boil in rice is tender. Add beaten eggs and chopped figs. Remove from fire and flavor. Turn into small molds which have been buttered and dusted with sugar. Set away in warm place until firm. Chill. Unmold when ready to serve. Surround with apricot garnish, vanilla whipped cream topped with a fig.

BREAKFAST COCKTAIL

(Serves 1)

1 egg yolk.
2 oranges, juice of.
Pinch of salt.
1 teaspoon honey or sugar to taste.

Beat together and drink every morning.

• Persian Balm. Cool and refreshing. Soothing and protective. The perfect aid to beauty. Unrivalled in its soothing and beautifying effect on the skin. Imparts a fresh and fragrant charm to the loveliest complexion.

Use it for the hands and face. Always results in the highest expression of beauty.

Uniform Signs For Europe

Roadside warning signs in all Europe will be uniform if the countries of the continent adopt the European Conference on Road Danger signs which recently met at Geneva. Danger signs will be triangular, sign shape, circular, and information signs rectangular. Should all the countries adopt it the change will mean the scrapping of thousands of signs now in use.

Made Interesting Fight

Professor Believes It Will Revolutionize

The Theories About Stratosphere

London Daily Express, in a telephone interview with Professor Auguste Piccard, "stratosphere" balloonist, quotes him as saying that the results of his flight "are likely to revolutionize all previous theories concerning the stratosphere."

"The flight proved that the stratosphere is navigable," the Professor is quoted as having said, "and that man with modern technical methods will be able to master its low pressure and its cold."

Recovered from their previous thrust into the upper reaches of the sky, Dr. Auguste Piccard has started compiling his scientific data, while Charles Kipfer, his assistant, took a three-hour climb to recover their balloon from the glacier in which it came to rest.

Dr. Piccard said, in conversation with Austrian newspapermen, that the stratosphere, which he claimed to have penetrated in an ascent of more than 50,000 feet, was the only practicable element for long distance aviation.

"This can be done, however," he said, "only if the cabins are as airtight as our gondola was."

Information received at Innsbruck, Austria, from Professor Auguste Piccard said that he and his companion, Charles Kipfer, suffered greatly from thirst during their balloon flight into the stratosphere.

They were forced to scrape the ice crusts from their breathers of the walls of the aluminum cage, the report said, and to melt and drink it. "The fact that we carried a double supply of oxygen saved our lives," he said. "On landing we found there was left only sufficient for one hour more."

• Remedy For Karache. To have the extracts in endure tortures of the ear is a delicate operation and few ears can stand it. Considering it work for a doctor. Dr. Thomas' Electric Oil offers a simple remedy. A few drops upon a piece of lint or medicated cotton and placed in the ear will do much in relieving pain.

Believes Jazz Age Dying
F. Scott Fitzgerald, the novelist who gave the jazz age its name and "discovered" the flapper, believes that age of jazz was ended, according to a letter received from him by his publishers, Scribners. Fitzgerald said the jazz age lasted ten years from the suppression of the May Day riots in 1919 to the stock market crash in 1929.

The hippopotamus is one of the largest animals, often weighing three or more tons.

It is so cut that supplies for such camps be purchased at lowest prices in large quantities so that all work done in preparation for it may be done by those seeking employment and that all work about the camps be done by the men.

It was decided to send copies of the resolution to the Dominion and provincial governments, to boards of trade and to other bodies likely to be influential in forming public opinion on this subject.

Felt Tired Out All Day

Could Not Sleep at Night

Mr. Aldmond Laidlaw, 2481 St. James St., Montreal, Que., writes: "After a spell of the grippe I was left very nervous, and felt drowsy all day, and could not sleep at night. I was also troubled with my heart and had a bad attack of indigestion. I was told about Milburn's Heart and Nerve Pills and after taking four boxes I was completely relieved of my trouble, and can recommend your pills to anyone in a similar condition."

Sold at all drug and general stores, or direct in receipt of price by The T. Milburn Co., Ltd., Toronto, Ont.

Price 50¢ a box

• Persian Balm. Cool and refreshing. Soothing and protective. The perfect aid to beauty. Unrivalled in its soothing and beautifying effect on the skin. Imparts a fresh and fragrant charm to the loveliest complexion.

Use it for the hands and face. Always results in the highest expression of beauty.

Foods Stay Fresh Longer This Way

With Pure-Sun Heavy Waxed Paper goods that usually

stand in a day or so stay fresh for a long time. Try it.

Get Pure-Sun in the grocery, sanitary, hotel, or restaurant.

For less on cleaning use "Centre Pull" Paster in sheet form.

Appleford Paper Products

HAMILTON ONTARIO

Western Representatives:

HUNTER-MARTIN & CO., REGINA, SASK.

Serious Problems Now Facing Agriculturists Of The West Considered At Ottawa Meeting

Western Canadian agriculture is drifting into present propinquity, the Canadian Political Association, in annual meeting at Ottawa, was told by Henry Spencer, M.P., in the discussion following several papers on agricultural problems.

A suggestion that diversified farming for the home market protected by tariffs, as against specialized production for the foreign market, was not received with approval by western economists who spoke. One Manitoba expert pointed out the water short-ages, while others dealt with uncertain market conditions. It was stated that mortgage companies were faced with the problem of continuing farms thrown on their hands. They did not want to put in tenant farmers, they were financial, not agricultural concerns.

Mr. Spencer said the only way mixed farming in the west could expand was by guaranteed prices for the products. Butter in the west was now 12 cents a pound, and eggs 10 cents a dozen.

Taxation of farm lands was also discussed. The farmer, it was said, paid more than his share of taxes, and his wages were lowest of all and the only way out for some farmers seemed to be through the bankruptcy court.

C. G. Coote, M.P., said the only way out was a revision of the monetary system. He questioned whether it was wise to continue the gold standard. The banks might have been generous enough to reduce interest rates from nine to four per cent.

Prof. Macdonald, of Queen's University, declared the farmers' income would have to be raised and all the economists who took part in the discussion emphasized the need for research in the agricultural industry.

Mr. Coote thought there had perhaps been too much research in production and not enough tending to ensure a fair return to the farmer.

"The farmers of Canada are—willingly or unwillingly—providing cheap food for the rest of the country without paying wages to themselves comparable to wages in other industries. The grain gets a dollar an hour—the farmer less than 25 cents an hour."

Prof. J. E. Lattimer, of Macdonald College, thus informed the gathering. He declared this situation explained the lack of purchasing power and the slowness of collections which rendered the difficulties of the farming business.

The farmer and his family put in overtime, night work, Sunday work—but the recompense did not mean more than 22½ cents an hour. The yearly earnings of employees in agriculture amounted to only 55 per cent of the general average of earnings in manufacturing.

Prof. Lattimer declared, however, that the present depression was not merely a post-war development. Among the factors he held to be involved were: increased commercialization of farming; greater specialization in the industry; greater use of machinery; local organization of the industry and the greater influence of violent fluctuations in the general price level on farming than on other industries.

Prof. R. W. Murdoch, of Manitoba Agricultural College, discussed the sociological aspects of the agricultural problem and deplored the prevalence of quick sociologists and rural social uplifters.

Six standard text books on rural sociology, said "This is a characteristic of the rural people." Prof. Murdoch contended the opportunity to pound was the test of thrift and the farmer had little money.

The fundamental sociological problem at present was the establishment of a truly scientific attitude toward rural social phenomena, he held.

Eyelet baste, dainty lawn, net, Price of Pattern 25 cents in stamps or coin (coin is preferred). Wrap coin carefully.

Something To Be Proud Of

Booker Washington's School For Negroes Has Proved Wonderful Success

It is just half a century since Booker T. Washington opened his new "normal" school in a tumble-down building in Tuskegee, Alabama, with the aid of \$2,000 voted by the Alabama Legislature. He began with thirty pupils. And the ideal he held before him was the establishment of the Negro as a responsible American citizen. Tuskegee has since celebrated this jubilee, and if Mr. Washington could have been on the scene he might well have taken pride in the growth of his foundation and its influence. The two-room school-house has grown to a vast institution of some 132 buildings, with an endowment fund of over seven million dollars, which makes its future absolutely secure. Forty trades are taught. Sixteen hundred pupils are accommodated. And in fifty years Tuskegee has proved to the world that the Negro can be a hard working and responsible citizen, if he is given fairplay and an equal chance.

Would Work In Canada

Unemployment Insurance Advocated By Former Minister Of Labor

Unemployment insurance can be worked out to better advantage in Canada than in any other country, says Peter Heenan, M.P., former minister of labor, declared in addressing an Ottawa service club. "We are already well on the way to adoption of such a scheme," he added.

Under an unemployment insurance scheme, Mr. Heenan asserted, every man participating would have to be insured by extending regularity, all men out of work could register. If positions could be found for them they could be sent to them. If, however, any man did not want a job which had been found for him, he would not be allowed to further participate in the scheme.

Winnipeg Newspaper Union

By Annette



TODAY'S MODEL IS CHIC!

Various points about this charming house have been well thought out to give its wearer a youthful appearance.

The neckline is no flattering in deep open collar softened by pleated rill. Two types of sleeves are provided. The short sleeves gathered into a narrow band are particularly favored by youth.

A snugly fitted yoke secures that important fast fineness through the shoulders.

It's shown in plaided crepe de chine in opal yellow and brown, so suited for town or resort.

Style No. 352 may be had in sizes 14, 16, 18, 20 years, 22 and 24 inches bust. Size 16 requires 1½ yards of 36-inch material.

Eyelet baste, dainty lawn, net, Price of Pattern 25 cents in stamps or coin (coin is preferred). Wrap coin carefully.

How To Order Patterns

Address: Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 370 McDermott Ave., Winnipeg

Pattern No. Size

Name

Town

Governor-General Opens New Station



His Excellency Lord Bessborough snipping the tape before the doors of Hamilton's new Canadian National Railway Station. After the Governor-General had used the scissors of gold provided for this ceremony, he unlocked the doors with a gold key, and declared the station open.

A Link With The Past

Sole Survivor Of Palliser Expedition Of 1858 Is Dead In Alberta

Peter Erasmus, 97, sole survivor of the Palliser expedition expedition of 1858, probably sole survivor of the historical Red River settlement in Manitoba, which was founded by Lord Selkirk, and one of the province's most notable citizens as a result of his participation in Alberta's early history—died at his home in Edmonton, Alberta, last night. He was an old man, extremely infirm and nearly blind in his later years, died recently at Whitefish Lake, near Cold Lake.

Oldest employee on the Canadian civil service list, Peter Erasmus was still retained as assistant interpreter at a yearly salary of \$200, in recognition of his work in framing Indian treaties in the early days. He also was an Alberta old-age pensioner.

Erasmus was a resident in Alberta since 1855, with the exception of the time spent on the Palliser expedition, which sought and located a southern Alberta pass through the Canadian Rockies to the coast. It is known today as Kicking Horse Pass.

His father was a Dane, who had served in the British army, fought at the battle of Waterloo and emigrated to Canada, entering the service of the Hudson's Bay Company. His mother was a French half-breed and Peter was the fourth of six children and as soon as he was old enough went to a school conducted by the Rev. Mr. West, Anglican minister, who was the first Protestant minister in the settlement.

The Age Of Youth

Great Opportunity Now For Young Men Says Governor-General

"This is the age of youth," the Earl of Bessborough, Governor-General of Canada, smilingly told graduating students of McGill University as he stood on the rostrum at convocation in the robes of a doctor conferred upon him by Chancellor Sir Arthur Currie.

"One of the most remarkable changes in my own lifetime—and my generation has seen a great many changes—is the marked decrease in the average age of those holding positions of trust, in every walk of life. In the services, in the law, in politics, science and industry, young men and young women can now be found in posts of responsibility that, 30 years ago, were held exclusively by grey-heads."

San Marino is the oldest existing republic. It has had 10 centuries of uninterrupted existence.

Crop Yields Count

Correct Methods Of Soil Management Are Essential

"In all branches of farming whether it be stock raising, grain growing, mixed farming, orcharding, or market gardening, the degree of success resulting therefrom will depend primarily on the crop yields obtained. While seasonal factors—rainfall and its distribution, temperature, etc.—have a determinative influence on yields, correct methods of soil management and the presence of available plant food are essential to maximum production," writes Dr. Frank T. Shutt, M.A., D.Sc., in Department of Agriculture bulletin No. 145-N, "Manures and Fertilizers—Their Nature, Functions and Application." This bulletin treats concisely with all the important phases of the subject: farm manures, their nature, care and application; green manures; their value and function; commercial fertilizers; their plant food content and economical use; and soil amendments.

Two Ontario Cities Celebrate

Kingston and Hamilton Have Passed Their Eighty-Fifth Birthday

Two of Ontario's finest cities have celebrated the eighty-fifth anniversary of their cityhood. Kingston was incorporated as a city on May 18, 1840; Hamilton on June 6 of the same year.

It is being said of Kingston that it is the first white man to view Lake Ontario, there was no trading post on the Toronto site until 1749 when the French established Fort Rouille. But Protonne established Fort Frontenac at Cataract (now Kingston) in 1673.

Alberta Fish-Names

The first reference to coal in Alberta is contained in a map of Aaron Arrowsmith. It is that of Edgemoor Creek, known today as Rosebud River. Concerning this stream Arrowsmith says "great quantity of coal in this creek."—Geographical Board of Canada.

San Marino is the oldest existing republic. It has had 10 centuries of uninterrupted existence.

Canada Is Credited As The First Nation In Modern History To Take Census Of Inhabitants

Research Is Yielding

Interesting Result

Revenue May Be Derived From Refuse Screenings At Grain Elevators

New uses for purposes of wheat and grain are being made the subject of an exhaustive survey by the National Research Council of Canada. Two researches in charge of the surveys are already yielding interesting results. One of these is a study of the refuse screenings, largely weed seeds, which accumulate at the grain elevators at the head of the Great Lakes to the extent of more than 50,000 tons a year. At present these screenings, if marketable at all, fetch almost nothing. The research is already indicating that they could be made to yield products—oil for soap-making, fertilizer and possibly feed—would make them distinctly valuable.

In the other research a beginning has been made on the problem of finding methods of utilizing straw. The total amount of straw grown in Canada each year aggregates about 50,000,000 tons, most of which is wasted. A careful study of the possibilities of using surplus grain for the manufacture of fuel, alcohol, starch, dextrin, glucose, and other sugars, and also lacquer solvents by means of a fermentation, etc., is being made. This includes a study not only of the technical but also of the economic aspects.

Canadian Buffalo For Holland Zoo

Magnificent Pair Have Been Shipped From Walmerly to Rotterdam

A magnificent pair of Canadian buffalo, male and female, from the National Park at Walmerly, Alta., passed through Winnipeg a short time ago by Canadian National Railways freight en route via Montreal to Rotterdam, Holland, where they will be placed on exhibition in the Rotterdam Zoo. Extreme care was necessary in the shipping of these animals on account of their semi-wild condition, and they were loaded in special crates in which they will be confined until they reach their destination.

Farmers Buy Pullets

A new factor in the poultry outlook at present time, as reported by the Poultry Division of the Dominion Live Stock Branch, is the extent to which farmers in many parts of Canada are now buying six, eight and ten week old pullets chicks. With the unprecedented slaughter of laying fowl and pullets, which is still going on all over the Dominion, the demand for replacement stock which will come into production in October and November is increasing.

Efforts to induce the British Admiralty to assist the coal industry by the purchase of more of the ships in the navy from oil to coal fuel have failed. The change was voted down at a recent meeting in London, England, when M.P.'s and representatives of mining companies. It was also strongly urged that the coal industry should be helped by the development of the processes of distilling oil from coal.

German Method Is Thorough

The latest method of cleaning railway coaches is that used in Germany. The coach is run into a huge air-tight cylinder into which is pumped a strong stream of steam. The carriage remains in the gas long enough to allow it to penetrate every chink and corner, so that all harmful bacteria are killed.

Valuable Fish By-Products

Of the various by-products of fish, including fish meal, fish oil, fertilizer, herring scales for pearl essence, poultry grit, glue, whalebone, the 1929 production value was \$3,100,000, according to the Fisheries News Bulletin.

Hindu From Manchester

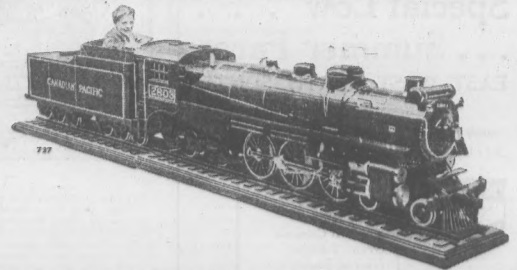
Secretary: Do you wish to see Abdulah Halajipour, the great Hindu clairvoyant, madam?" "Visitor: "Aye, young man. Tell him it's his sister from Manchester."

All the honey a bee gathers during its life doesn't sweeten its sting.

Merchant: "Do you know who I am?"

Son of Cheffeur: "Yes, you are the man daddy always takes out in his car."—Korikarika, Ohio.

Model Locomotive Attracts Attention



The scale model engine, shown in the above picture, is an exact replica of one of the Canadian Pacific Railway's "2800" type fast passenger locomotives and attracted considerable attention at the model railway exhibition, recently held in Central Hall, Westminster, London, England. Built for the company, in England, the model is 14 feet long and weighs half a ton. It is constructed to the scale of 2 inches to the foot and is similar to the correct C.P.R. colors. The young "engineer" in the picture seems to be enjoying his tenure of office and, doubtless, knows how to run the engine, which is a complete working machine, with all that is necessary to convey a realistic representation of its powerful original.

W. N. U. 1603

Depressions Always Pass

Most Optimistic Business Observers Recall Difficulties of Other Times

The Financial Post says: Prior to the panic in 1929, the business optimists came from the younger element in financial and business circles, and the older groups—whose members were vital as to 1921, and who often recalled the days of 1897, 1903 and 1913—were prone to shake their heads at talk of new era and the disappearance of the business cycle. It speaks well for the charity of these men that they so seldom have reminded the chastened younger generation that the voices of experience were unheeded.

Undoubtedly, the most hopeful indication that the outlook is better now than it has been for some months, is that these men whose memories and business experience go back a generation are now the most optimistic group in the financial community. And as most of them are men of substance as well as experience, their optimism at this time might be a beacon shining in a dark sky.

It was forgotten in 1929 and 1939 that excessive expansion always had been followed by depression. It is apt to be forgotten now that previous depressions have always been succeeded by periods of prosperity. There are various fundamental statistics which must be corrected before the prosperity can be wholly restored, but the fact is that in some quarters the correction is being achieved. In some other quarters the situation might get worse before it is better; yet so long as human common sense, a trend toward balancing demand to supply must exist, though statistically it is not evident.

Canada has a certain future. There must be faith that the world will continue to progress. Those economic experiments which have been made in the orthodox will fail if they are un sound, and, if they are sound, the world will benefit by their success.

We will not pass from depression into prosperity as one would step from a dark room into the glare of midday. The process of improvement will be slow, even imperceptible, for a time and the sun will be high in the heavens before many realize that there has been a dawn. Thus it has been in the past.

By no means all the trouble is in the past. But the world is working to improve conditions and a little faith in the efficacy of sound methods will make the work lighter.

Decline in Dairy Exports

All Items of Dairy Exports Decreased Since First Year

With the exception of cheese, which maintained a level with March, exports of all dairy products fell off in April. During the past year all items of dairy exports were decreasing. The following figures give the value of exports in the 12 months ended April 30, with totals for the preceding 12 months in brackets: Cream, \$2,049,000 (\$4,640,000); fresh milk, \$299,000 (\$453,000); butter, \$3,000,000 (\$3,577,000); condensed milk, \$1,123,000 (\$1,723,000); and eggs, \$466,000 (\$421,000).

Aged Car Drivers

According to Dr. Walter Miles, professor of experimental psychology at Stanford University, from one-fourth to one-third of persons over three score and ten can shift gears or release the accelerator at the approach of danger just as quickly as the average adult. He claimed old age is not invariably associated with delayed time reaction, and the aged person varies among themselves just as do the adults of 30 or 40.

Not Affected by Depression

Unfortunately, depression seems not to have hit the automobile dealer in the United States. Income returns from the several States are compiled by an insurance company, indicating that motor vehicles killed 9 per cent more persons in the first quarter of 1931 than in the corresponding period of 1930.



"And, Kuma, don't dare wear my clothes while I am away."—Brunner, Berlin.

W. N. U. 1833

Millionaire's Memories

Convinced To Forget Man Who Fights For Bare Existence

George F. Baker, who died the world's third richest man, went apologetically to the witness stand once during the famous Puff investigation of the "Money Trust" and explained that in telling of his investments and holdings he had completely forgotten millions of dollars.

"The members of Congress who heard him gasped," Mr. Baker proudly recalled. "The members of Congress who heard him gasped that such a sum of money could be overlooked, nor why he came to be known as 'The Man Who Forgot Millions.'"

There are a great many men in the United States who could probably be as casual about millions and as capable of forgetting them. The last income tax statistics disclosed that 104 persons have annual incomes of more than \$1,000,000 a year, and thirty-six have incomes of more than \$5,000,000 a year.

Yet with more than they can use or give away, or their track of and remember, some of these men resist income taxes and inheritance taxes that would lift heavy burdens from men who can never forget as much as a million as easily as they forget \$1,000,000.

Some of them forget the dreadful significance of 6,000,000 unemployed persons as easily as they forget \$1,000,000. Some forget, if they ever knew, the desperation that comes with hunger.

—New York Times-Telegram.

Modern Literature and Culture

Present Day Literature Offers Abundant Material For Cultivation Of The Mind

Many experienced and broad-minded educationists assert that modern languages and literatures offer abundant material for the cultivation of mind, character and the finer human sentiments and emotions. The average person never has been able to understand the value of one's fellows, of justice, benevolence and charity, devotion to civic duty and pursuit of noble ideals that are not justified effectively by modern literature, philosophies and ethical systems. The notion that the dropping of Latin and Greek liberates a student to commercial, materialism and narrow utilitarianism is arbitrary and false.

The apprehended consequences need not follow, provided the schools and colleges lay due emphasis on the essentials of a liberal and humane culture, and on the sound building of character. — Chicago News.

The Rotation Of The Galaxy

Group Of Stars Massive and Hotter Than All The Stars in the Sky

There has recently been completed at the Dominion Astrophysical Observatory, Department of the Interior, Victoria, British Columbia, the first of a series of observations of the motions of a particular group of stars characterized by being the most massive and hottest stars in the sky. It has been distinctly shown that the whole galaxy is rotating in the same direction and at the same speed in the neighborhood of the sun at about 200 miles a second, but an enormous in its extent that even at this tremendous speed it takes about 250,000,000 years to complete one revolution.

City Versus Country

One reason the city newspaper man can print all the news that is fit to print is because he does not have to live in close daily association with his victims as does the country paper man. Another reason is because he has no opportunity for close up views of results of printing into intimate personal affairs and laying them bare to public gaze. It is no excuse to say the public demands such things. All of us want to know lots of things that are none of our business.

Honesty in London

An incident in London, England, thus brought to light the fact that conductors are instructed to issue blanks to passengers who haven't the money and that the passengers, so the company claims, invariably forward the amount due. The best you can do on a train is to let it off a postage stamp instead of cash. It will be accepted.

Although hundreds of varieties of bananas are known around the world, only three are commonly known on the American market.

The oldest known naval battle is recorded in vivid pictures on the wall of an Egyptian temple.

Four commercial fish services are maintained in Japan by private companies.

Eskimos Become Modernized

Have Gramophones and Motor Boats and Even Automobiles

A motor boat in an Eskimo boat is one of the curiosities of the coast of civilization upon the arctic north, recalled by Rt. Rev. J. O. Stringer, archbishop-elect of Rupert's Land, and for twenty-five years bishop of the Yukon.

The natives today are not backward, Bishop Stringer remarked. The Indian is something of a "born motorist" and Eskimos have their motor-boats and gramophones.

Something of an opportunist was one northern Indian in an isolated part of the Yukon who saved up enough money to buy an automobile for lake use in winter. It came by boat. It seemed wrong to let it lie idle in the summer, so the natives cut a two-mile circuit through the woods. One ride around the circuit, family included, cost one dollar.

In all his years since he was set out in 1882 for Herschel Island, two thousand miles north of Edmonton, Bishop Stringer said he had not found the native himself in his hunting and inheritance taxes that would lift heavy burdens from men who can never forget as much as a million as easily as they forget \$1,000,000.

It was the "winter" who followed in the wake of the summer, he said, who made the gift difficult.

Winter Egg Supply

This Is the Time To Put Eggs Away For Winter Use

Now is the time of the year when both the quality and price of eggs makes it desirable for the thrifty housewife to "put down" a supply of winter use. Preserved in a solution of either lime water (1 pound to 5 gallons of water) or water-glass (5 per cent, i.e. 5 pounds water-glass to 10 gallons water) eggs of the commercial grade "fresh extra" or those having an air-cell not over 1/4 inch and weighing full 24 ounces to the dozen, are entirely suitable for all cooking purposes.

At present these methods are suggested for use only in fields where wireworms are known to be common. In a series of four tests at the Brandon Experimental Farm of the Dominion Department of Agriculture, the practice of "hogging" corn, turning hogs into a field of mature corn to feed, show that material economies in man feed are possible and that the returns from hogs so fed are substantially greater than the cost of growing corn. The type of hog developed is entirely satisfactory; the practice of "hogging" saves considerable grain in feeding; and supplies considerable grain for growing hogs at a time when farm grains are scarce. An ample supply of fresh water will be available on the hog lot, and tankage supplied by a self-feeder is desirable.

With Good Intentions

Charles M. Schwab Tells Good Story On Himself

The best story Charles M. Schwab told at the recent meeting of newspaper publishers in New York, was on himself. He was explaining how easy he falls when anyone asks him to make a public speech, and illustrated the point by telling of a farmer neighbor who wanted to sell him a cow. "I've got a cow I want to sell to you, Charlie," the neighbor said. "Yes, would she fit into my Gurnsey herd?" "No, I dunno as she would." "Does she give you milk or not?" "No, I can't say as she gives you milk, but, Charlie, I can tell you this: She's a kind, gentle, good-dispositioned old cow and if she's got any milk she'll give it to you." —Editor and Publisher.

Thirty-two thousand boxes of cut flowers are being shipped from Spalding, England, every week.

Wireworm Menace

By K. M. King and A. P. Aranson, Dominion Entomological Laboratory, Saskatoon

Wireworms cause very heavy losses annually in western Canada, especially in the open prairie areas and the more open of the "park" country. Medium and light soils seen particularly affected, and damage on knolls often is conspicuous. As a rule, the wireworms of this region are worst in the older cultivated fields, and their abundance is not necessarily connected with recently broken ground.

Because the pest is exceptionally long-lived (for any insect), damage usually occurs to some extent in the same field year after year, though usually worst just after summerfallow. The loss results from a more or less severe thinning out of the crop during its early stages; often considerable patches or even fields of grain are ruined.

Most of this loss can be avoided. Wireworms are very resistant to nearly every form of attack. In field crops, the means used must be cultural, or otherwise inexpensive. Methods of reducing wireworm populations are still in the experimental stage, but the following can be suggested with considerable confidence as to their value:

- (a) Avoid deep plowing or tillage practices, but especially until after the end of June, every year. Use the rod-wormer where feasible.
- (b) During the summerfallow year cultivate as shallowly as possible until mid-July, then rod-worm deeply, or plow and harrow thoroughly.
- (c) Keep fallow entirely free from weeds, but do not cultivate unnecessarily. (Note: In years and districts where the mole is a pest, wireworm is troublesome, plan work so as to keep completely off the fallow during the middle of August.)

Hogging Corn Saves Feed

Turning Hogs Into a Field Of Corn Has Been Found Profitable

In a series of four tests at the Brandon Experimental Farm of the Dominion Department of Agriculture, the practice of "hogging" corn, turning hogs into a field of mature corn to feed, show that material economies in man feed are possible and that the returns from hogs so fed are substantially greater than the cost of growing corn. The type of hog developed is entirely satisfactory; the practice of "hogging" saves considerable grain in feeding; and supplies considerable grain for growing hogs at a time when farm grains are scarce. An ample supply of fresh water will be available on the hog lot, and tankage supplied by a self-feeder is desirable.

Prince Salutes 'Empress'

The Prince of Wales, who flew to Southampton to inspect the new Canadian Pacific liner "Empress of Britain" before she sailed for Canada May 27, on her maiden voyage, wound up his visit by giving her a parting salute from the air as she steamed out to sea. He piloted one of the latest flying boats himself.

Foxes Are Profitable

Reports from several New Brunswick fox ranches tell of five, six, seven and as high as eight cubs being born to one vixen, due to scientific methods of feeding. The average from these districts last year was three. This year, according to reports, it is five.

Vitamin Potency In Fish

Practically All Richer In This Respect Than Other Foodstuffs

Much has been said and published as to the vitamin potency of cod liver oil, but average folk have not probably heard so much about the vitamin content of fish oils generally. As Norwegian scientists have reported, however, the vitamin content of the various fish oils is as good as that of every other product which has hitherto been examined, both in animal and vegetable kingdoms. Experiments made by H. N. Brocklebank, now Acting Director of the Dominion's Fisheries Experimental Station at Prince Rupert, B.C., showed that commercial pichard oil, which is produced in very large quantities in British Columbia, is "a potent source of vitamin D." United States chemists have found that tuna and pichard oils are "as good as, or better than, cod liver oil in vitamin D," and that salmon oil is a potent source in this vitamin as some grades of medicinal cod liver oil. Other similar data as to the vitamins in fish might be cited.

Different fish vary, of course, in vitamin content, but all of them apparently are richer in this respect than most other foodstuffs. The family which has fish foods regularly on the table may be sure of having in the diet these vitamin substances which are so effective in keeping people strong and healthy. They have the further dietary advantage, moreover, that they are generally more easily digested than a good many other foods. More than sixty species of fish and shellfish are available from Canadian waters, and properly cooked, they make very nutritious food. Carefully cooked fish is tasty.—St. Thomas Times-Journal.

Criticism Too Cooly

New York Stage Director Had To Keep Himself Quietly

The stage director of a new musical show which will be seen in New York town, didn't like a very certain blurb released. The blurb had been assigned a small role at the suggestion of the producer and the director felt he wasn't able to do justice to it. The other afternoon, during a rehearsal she sang her song and the director sat just under the collar. "Miss Blank" he called from the auditorium of the theatre.

"Yes?" she replied. "You're fired." The producer was seated directly behind him. He whispered in the director's ear—"Don't do that. Her father has \$20,000 in this show." "Ahem!" came from the director. "As I was saying, Miss Blank, you're fired with the sort of ambition that is bound to win. Now sing your number again, dear."

National Park Colorful

One of the main characteristics of Western Lakes National Park in southern Alberta is the coloring of the rocks. Bands and splashes of lavishly gold, green, and wine colors, dappled to purple, make some of the peaks look like a futuristic painting, and give to the whole region a warm and colorful appearance.

Wheat Exports

In April, exports of wheat from the Dominion totalled 10,660,843 bushels more than 3,000,000 bushels in excess of exports for March. Of the total, 10,005,843 bushels were cleared from seaboard ports.

Four boiling water over lemons before using. This will double the amount of juice.

Many Difficulties In The Way

Professor's Idea Of High Speed Aluminum Trains Hardly

Professor Wiesinger's proposal to run aluminum trains at over 225 miles an hour is not without engineers. They have long been advocating light alloys for railway cars. Even his air propulsion has been the subject of experiments made by a "Zepplin" car some months ago. Stopping his train—it runs—will probably be more difficult than starting the speed he has in mind. Early steam locomotives could haul trains at sixty miles an hour, but it was not until the airbrake was invented that high speeds became safe.

Engineers will see the necessity for mounting Wiesinger's train on wheels pitched at an angle of thirty degrees. Stability is thus secured. But the professor will have to face a standard world. To rebuild the tracks of a continent, if he had to travel whole ways in the same car, would entail an investment that no railway system in the world would incur. No doubt that in ten years' time, the world will be called on to accommodate trains that bow themselves along.

A Wiesinger high-speed road will probably go the way of others—Breb's monorail, on which 100 miles an hour was to be an ordinary performance, and of the gyroscopically controlled train that was to cross an abyss on nothing more substantial than a steel cable.

Growth Of Edmonton

Population Now Totals 70,000 According To Recent Count

Showing an increase of 1,502 over last year, Edmonton's present town site population totals 70,000. It was announced by Thomas Walker, city assessor, on the completion of the annual civic census.

In 1930 the population was 77,557, and in 1929, 74,258.

The civic census has taken on the same basis as a federal census. Mr. Walker stated that, is only persons who are in the city who are included in the census. The total does not show non-permanent residents of hotels or persons attending schools, hospitals, colleges and other institutions in the city who are not bona fide residents of Edmonton.

"Yes?" she replied. "You're fired." The producer was seated directly behind him. He whispered in the director's ear—"Don't do that. Her father has \$20,000 in this show." "Ahem!" came from the director. "As I was saying, Miss Blank, you're fired with the sort of ambition that is bound to win. Now sing your number again, dear."

Magnetic Compass Changes

Direction Of Needle Alters From Year To Year

The direction of the magnetic compass needle at any place changes from year to year. As a great many of the old land boundaries in Canada were surveyed by compass needle, when it is now required to retraced such an old land boundary it is necessary to know how much the needle has changed its direction since the old survey was made. Such information for many places in Canada and elsewhere has been collected and compiled by the Topographical Survey, Department of the Interior.

The Wooden Heads

Apprentices barbed at Transporth. Germans learn to shave by using blockheads. Since it is difficult to get customers for the young men who are being taught to use the razor, wooden effigies of human heads are used. These remain calm and quiet while the students go over them with their sharp tools, repelling Popular Science Monthly.

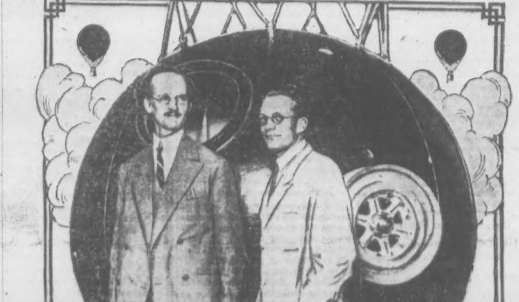
Range Of Sugar Maple

The natural range of the sugar maple in Canada extends from the Maritime Provinces to the Lake of the Woods in Ontario. In the forest it may reach a height of over 100 feet, but ordinarily does not average more than 75 to 80 feet in height, and 3 feet in diameter. It occurs either in pure stands or is found associated with other hardwoods.



"What causes you to want to marry my daughter?" "I have found out that you are a millionaire." "My creditors?"—Hummel, Hamburg.

EXPLORERS PENETRATE STRATOSPHERE AND RETURN SAFELY



After cruising ten miles above the earth in the metal gondola of a balloon, Professor Picard of the University of Brussels, and Charles Kilian, his assistant, landed in an ice-field in the Arctic. The picture shows professor Picard (left) and Charles Kilian standing in front of the metal gondola in which they made their epoch stratosphere—or upper atmosphere—cruise.

Arsenate of Lead

To Poison Potato Bugs

One of the Most Efficient Bug Destroyers
Does Not Burn The Leaves same as Paris Green

Large Package 25c and 50c

Wa Also Carry

Paris Green, Sprayide, Etc.

CECIL T. HALL

Druggist

Interesting Local Items

A Meeting of the stampede executive will be held in the Legion Club Rooms on Friday evening of this week at 8:30. A full attendance is desired as important business is to be transacted.

FOR SALE—A Lloyd Loom baby carriage in good condition; cheap for cash. Apply Mrs. Sid Harper.

Mrs. Fin of Fairbairn, Minn., has been spending the past few days in town visiting her brother A. Dubau. Mrs. Fin will be better remembered as Mrs. Koppa.

FOUND—A necklace made of dark red stones and silver. Owner may get same at Review Office by paying for this advertisement.

FOR SALE—A Singer Sewing Machine and one Radiant Heater both good as new. Apply at Review Office.

Fitzner.—In Redcliff on Wednesday June 23rd 1931 to Mr. and Mrs. Art Fitzner a daughter.

CARD OF THANKS

Mrs. E. H. Sellhorn and family desire to express their deep appreciation to their many friends for kind sympathy and help extended to them during their bereavement in the loss of husband and father; also to those who loaned cars. The flowers also much appreciated.

BERGERON'S

Jitney Service

Commencing at once the fare from here to Medicine Hat will be

50c Return

FROM STAND TO STAND To pick up and deliver passengers will be 25c extra

Arrangement may be made for Special Theatre or Picnic Parties

Agents For The Medicine Hat Laundry Goods Called For And Delivered

J. E. BERGERON

WM. HENDERSON

Issuer of Marriage Licenses
FIRE INSURANCE
Rent collections attended to
Office at Residence 2nd St.

Light Draying

All kinds of light draying to any part of town will be promptly attended to.

Orders may be left at the C.P.R. Station. Phone No. 3.

Prompt Service Guaranteed.

L. CAHOON

Spring

Requirements

Spring is now here and we are ready for it with a full line of

GARDEN TOOLS
LAWN HOSE
SCREEN DOORS & WINDOWS

Also everything for house cleaning

Paints, Oils, Varnishes, Stains, Calomine Brushes etc.

If it's anything for the house or garden we have it

A. Maskell

STAMPEDE SPECIALS

GET STOCKED UP FOR THE BIG DAY, JULY 1st
BOYS' PANTS, Matador Corduroy, High Waist. Wide Legs, Full Cuff, Two Tone Color Effects

Stampede Special \$3.75
DASHING "PIEADOR" PANTS, Flap Pockets, Bright Colored Buttons, Stampede Special \$1.50
BOYS' TENNIS SHOES, High Top, Brown with heavy Rubber Soles, Stampede Special .85c
MEN'S SUITS, Hand Tailored, Pure Wool Worsteds in Blue, Brown and Grey Patterns, Styles for Men and Young Men, Stampede Special \$19.50

THE HICKS TRADING CO.

Grocery Specials

FOR

FRIDAY, SATURDAY & MONDAY

QUAKER CORN FLAKES, 5 Pkts. for 48c
BUTTER, Creamery, Glendale or Brookfield, 3 lbs 85c
JELLY POWDER, All Flavors, Gold Standard 4 for 25c
DYSON'S PICKLES, Sweet or Sour, Glass 35c
CUSTARD POWDER, Harry Horn's, 1-lb. Tin 35c
BLUE RIBBON TEA, Per Pound 48c
RED ARROW SODA BISCUITS, Per Pkt. 20c
SALMON, Best Sockeye, Tall Tins, Per Tin 35c
SALMON, Best Sockeye, Flat Tins, 2 Tins 39c
PINEAPPLE, Best Quality, Sliced, 2 Tins 55c
CHERRIES, Royal Ann, 2 Tins for 49c
FRESH TOMATOES, 5 Pound Basket 50c

SUGAR 10 Pounds 65c 20 Pounds \$1.25

E. T. COOKE

Phone 42

Third St.

"THE STORE OF QUALITY"

DREAMLAND, Medicine Hat

THURS. FRI. SAT.

MON. TUES. and WED.

Grant Withers and
Thelma Todd, in
"Swance River"

Passed U

A Dynamic Thrill of Heroism

Serial, "Spell of the Circus"

Star of "All Quiet on the
Western Front"

-in-

"Iron Man"

A Picture You Will Never forget
in Thrills and Dramas

The S. E. Gust Stores Ltd.

A Message of Importance

To Our Redcliff and District Customers

BE SURE TO ATTEND REDCLIFF'S 6th
ANNUAL STAMPEDE, WEDNESDAY, JULY 1st

Also be in Attendance For The Following

STAMPEDE SPECIALS

Good Till The End of the Month

QUAKER CORN FLAKES, 5 1/2 lbs. for 47c
SHREDDED WHEAT, 2 pkgs for 25c
PINEAPPLE, Sliced, Per Can 19c
DEL. MONTE PEACHES, 2 for 45c
CANNED TOMATOES, Choice Quality, 4 for 55c
PORK AND BEANS, Libby's or Clark's, per can 10c
SARDINES, Brunswick, 4 for 25c
MILK, St. Charles or Carnation, 7 for \$1.00
GINGER SNAPS, 2 pound for 29c
BULK DATES, 2 pounds for 21c
LEMONS, Large Size, Per Doz. 35c

We are expecting a car load of Jam in next week, so hold your Jam orders until you see our prices.
All Canadian Made.

A NICE LINE OF

Fresh and Cured Meats

For a Bang-up Dinner or a Quick Lunch

For Stampede Day

Your Friends will be Here For The Day. Feed them well so that they will be able to enjoy the Program.

ORDER YOUR MEATS EARLY FROM

G. H. WORTS

SOUTH END MEAT MARKET

Come With The Crowd to

The Stampede At Redcliff

and stay with the crowd at Meal Time; They will be at

THE CLUB CAFE

where Meals are Good and

Prices Reasonable

Splendid Accommodation

For The Whole Family

The Club Cafe

ON SING, Prop.

Make The

Redcliff Hotel

Your Headquarters

For The Stampede

EQUIPPED FOR

First Class

Accommodation

REDCLIFF HOTEL

LICENSED

MRS. BROADFOOT, Prop.

When in Town For

The Stampede

ON DOMINION DAY

Bring the whole family in here for their meals and make this your home.

Splendid Accommodation For Your Convenience

GOOD MEALS

AT REASONABLE PRICE

The Elite Cafe

MRS. JOHNSON, Prop.

Building Material And Mill Work

We are Fully Stocked up with Material for Spring and Summer Repairs

Screen Doors and Windows

DOOR GLASS

AND WINDSHIELDS

VERANDAS GLASSED in

Orders Left with H. J. Cox

will be attended to

THE GAS CITY

PLANING MILL

First St. Medicine Hat

REDCLIFF DRAY

—AND—

Feed Barn

DRAYING, TEAMING

and CESSPOOL WORK

Prompt Attention and

Satisfaction Guaranteed

Garden Ploughing

Make Arrangements Now

W. H. NUSSEY

Phone 36

Prepare for Your Friends

On Stampede Day

They will be in Town on That Day to Visit You

YOU CAN GET

The Best on The Market For

Breakfast, Dinner and Supper

at this Store. Order Early and Avoid The Rush

P. Campeau & Son

New Garage FOR REDCLIFF

I have purchased the building on Broadway next the Oddfellows' block and am now fitting it up for a FIRST CLASS GARAGE. I will be Ready For Business on Redcliff's Stampede Day, July 1st. Will Have

First-Class Workmen

WE WILL ALSO CARRY A

Full Stock of Automobile Goods

JACK OBEAR, Prop.

IMPERIAL BANK OF CANADA

HEAD OFFICE TORONTO

SAVE a trip to town. Deposits sent

by mail will receive careful and

immediate acknowledgment of your

Deposit by Mail